ECOCIDE AND HUMAN RIGHTS: A FOCUS ON THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

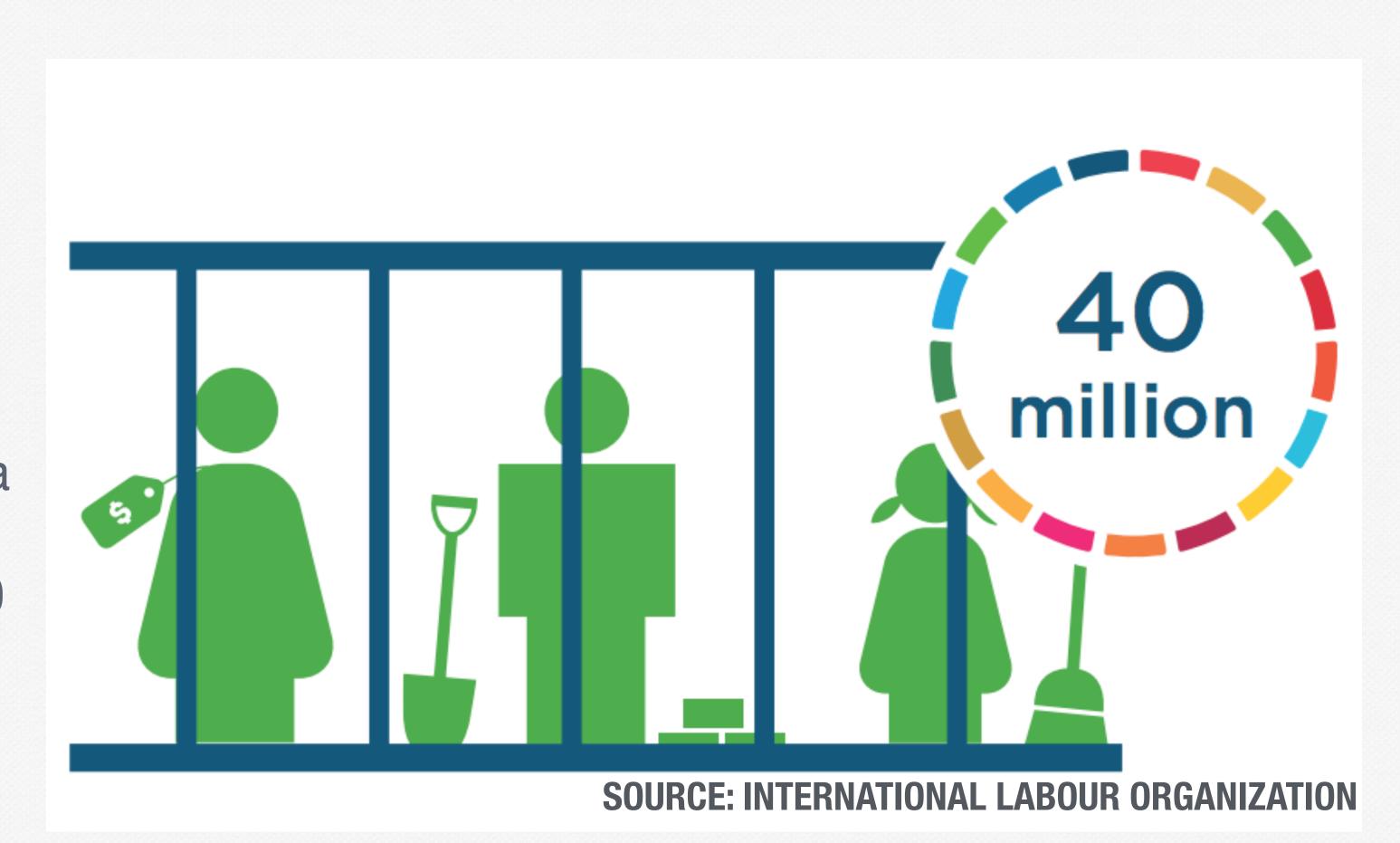
How Did We Get Here?

The culmination of violent civil war, armed rebel conflicts and the resulting corruption within the government has created chaos in the DRC. The competition for rich mineral resources has resulted in ecocide and human exploitation.



The Global Context: Human Trafficking

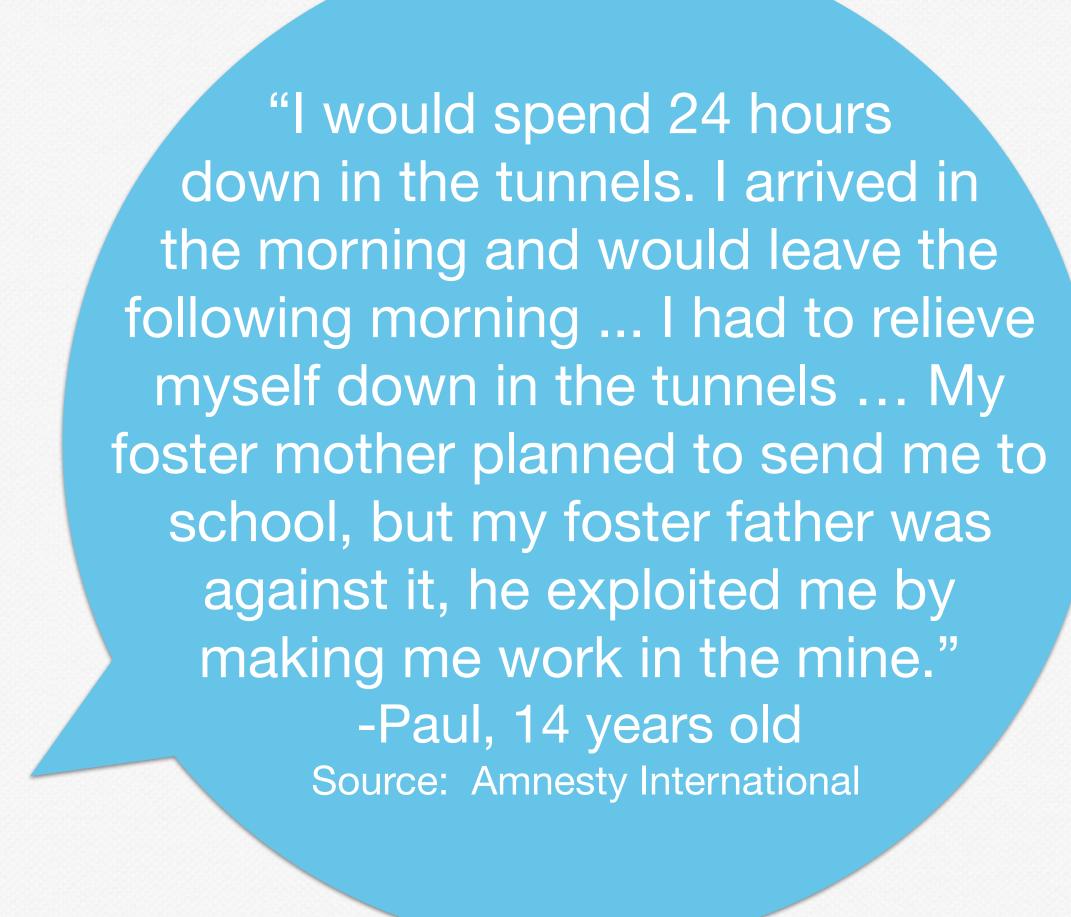
The ILO estimates that 40 million people are trafficked each year. Africa has the highest prevalence of any region in the world, with 7.6 per 1000 people having been victimized.







Children, men, and women are trafficked into illegal mining in the DRC by armed groups. Children are forced to carry strenuous loads and work in intense heat, while also being subjected to abuse by mining security guards and state officials.



The Mining Process

The process of mineral extraction from illegal mines exasperates environmental destruction and is facilitated by trafficked labor and armed conflict. These minerals end up in the technology we all use.



Domestic Situation

International Regulations

Government Lacks Control Over Mineral-Rich Areas TVPA & Child Soldiers Protection Act in the US

Difficult to Establish a Business

Pending Legislation in the US and China

Tier 3 Ranking in TIP Report

Dodd-Frank, Section 1502

High Corruption

MONUSCO

Conflict Minerals In Your Daily Digital Life

There is a high demand for the basic functionality of these 4 minerals in electronics and extreme profitability.



dispersed supply chains make tracking conflict minerals difficult.

worth of conflict minerals are

estimated to be

in DRC's Eastern

Hills.

of companies do not know if their products contain conflict minerals.

Current Solutions & Future Opportunities

